# Advanced Algebra Concepts and Connections Unit 5: Investigating Linear Algebra and Matrices 



## Overview:

In this unit, students will represent real-world data into matrices and perform calculations within a real-world context. Students will have the opportunity to use technology for matrix calculations involving matrices greater than $2 \times 2$ in dimension. Students will organize systems of linear equations into a coefficient matrix multiplied by a variable matrix, equal to a constant matrix, and will calculate and use inverse matrices to solve these systems. Students will use linear programming to solve real-world optimization problems.

## Learning Targets:

In Unit 5, students will:

- Use matrices to represent data.
- Carry out mathematical operations with matrices and scalars.
- Rewrite a system of linear equations using a matrix representation.
- Use the inverse of an invertible matrix to solve systems of linear equations.
- Use linear programming to represent constraints by systems of equations and/or inequalities.
- Use linear programming to interpret data points as solutions or nonsolutions to real-world problems.

Key Vocabulary: (linked to GA DOE Interactive Glossary)

| Adjacency Matrix | Diagonal of a Matrix | Invertible Matrix | Objective Function |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Associative | Extreme Point | Graph Theory | Plane |
| Commutative | Feasible Region | Line | Reduced Row <br> Echelon Form |
| Column | Identity | Linear Function | Rector |
| Consistent System | Identity Matrix | Linear Programming | Row |
| Constraint | Inconsistent System | Mapping | Scalar |
| Decision Variable | Inverse | Matrix | Syster or Equations |
| Determinant $(\|A\|)$ | Inverse of a Matrix |  | Scalar Multiplication |

## Supporting Resources:

| http://ctlslearn.cobbk12.org $/$ | Intro to matrices |
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|  | Solving Systems of Linear Equations Using Matrices |
| https://gavirtual.instructure.com/courses/34342 | How Do You Find the Inverse of a $2 \times 2$ Matrix |

